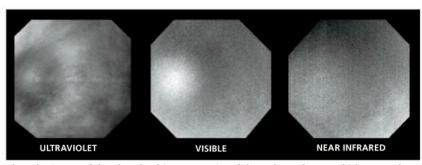


Venus Glory Reveals Cloud Qualities



That rainbow circle of light you might glimpse in the sky out an airplane window is known as a glory. For the first time, astronomers have fully imaged one on another planet.

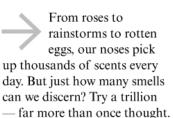
Glories occur at a point in the sky opposite the sun when light scatters off tiny liquid particles, usually water in our clouds, refracting into rings. After analyzing this view of a glory on Venus — combining three wavelengths into a false-color image — astronomers were surprised to learn that the planet's clouds aren't pure sulfuric acid after all, but may include iron chloride and pure sulfur. — KARRI FERRON



The color image of the glory (top) is a composite of these three photos, which were taken at different wavelengths of light during the phenomenon.



The Nose Knows More Than We Thought



For decades, the number of scents the average person could distinguish was said to be about 10,000, an unverified estimate that smelled fishy to some researchers.

"We decided to do some experiments to replace the number with a more realistic one," says neurobiologist Andreas Keller of Rockefeller University.

Keller's team, which published the findings in March, had 26 volunteers sniff 520 odor "cocktails." Each was a different blend drawn from 128 distinct odor molecules. Participants were able to distinguish between even highly similar mixtures. Extrapolating from these findings, Keller estimates the average person can detect at least 1 trillion different smells, and probably far more.—APRIL REESE

100

Meet the **Exoplanet** Class of 2014

Another year, another amazing haul of exoplanets worlds around other stars. The known total doubled to over 1,800, and headlines trumpeted several exciting, groundbreaking firsts. The numerous alien-world oddities that cropped up expanded our limited, solar system-centric perspective on nature's creativity. Just have a look at some of the "stars" of the **Exoplanet High Class of '14!** - ADAM HADHAZY



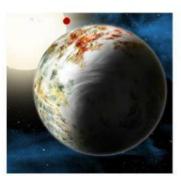
OGLE-2013-BLG-0341LBb Biggest trendsetter

This mouthful of an exoplanet stands as the first approximately Earth-size world, with an Earth-like orbit, in a double-star system. Before, astronomers had no clue if Earthly worlds could form in such systems. Given that at least half of all stars are binaries, the finding greatly expands the odds for life in the universe.



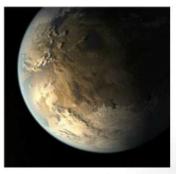
GU Psc b Most hipster

Talk about outside the mainstream. GU Psc b set the record this year for the greatest distance from its star. This rebel planet hangs out in an orbit about 200 billion miles from its host star — about 2,000 times the average Earth-sun distance. As big as about a dozen Jupiters, GU Psc b's outsider status challenges leading planet formation theories.



Kepler-10c Biggest beefcake

This burly world is the first-ever "mega-Earth." Scientists knew that Kepler-10c was a "super-Earth" — a planet a few times Earth's size — since discovering it in 2011. But these planets could range from gaseous mini-Neptunes to rocky Earth-like worlds. A new measurement of Kepler-10c's mass, however, confirmed the world is solid, having 17 times Earth's mass. It's the "Godzilla of Earths," one researcher guipped.



Kepler-186f Most likely to succeed

Hopes that alien life might exist got a huge boost in 2014 with the discovery of Kepler-186f. It's the first Earth-size planet discovered in another star's not-too-hot, not-too-cold "Goldilocks" zone, where liquid water can persist on a planetary surface. Potentially the friendliest-to-life exoplanet yet found, Kepler-186f will be studied for years to come.

EXOPLANET HIGH CLASS OF 2014



Kepler-413b Biggest drama queen

There's always a moody one. Kepler-413b has a very wobbly orbit, research this year showed. As it orbits a pair of stars, the exoplanet dips above and below the plane of the stars' orbit in an 11-year cycle. Earth takes 112,000 years to complete such a wobble cycle. Unlike most "transiting" exoplanets - which, from our perspective, cross the faces of their stars like clockwork -Kepler-413b goes long periods without a transit because of its wild orbital swings. It won't transit again until 2020.



Kapteyn b Most dependable

A loyal buddy, that Kapteyn b. This newfound exoplanet is 11.5 billion years old, more than twice our planet's age. But here's the kicker: Kapteyn b might well have been — or even may still be — habitable, as it, too, has an orbit that could allow liquid water. Life would have had many extra billions of years to develop here under the stalwart planet's dim, red sun.



Gliese 581 d and Gliese 581 g The dropouts

Exoplanet High had a few big dropouts this year. Gliese 581 d and Gliese 581 g, touted as the first potentially habitable exoplanet back in 2010, both failed to make the grade. Closer scrutiny of the Gliese 581 system reveals that the dips in starlight thought to arise from these planets crossing in front are more likely just due to sunspots.

STATEMENT OF OWNERSHIP, MANAGEMENT, AND CIRCULATION (ALL PERIODICALS PUBLICATIONS EXCEPT REQUESTER PUBLICATIONS)

- 1. Publication Title: DISCOVER
- 2. Publication Number: 555-190
- 3. Filing Date: Oct.1, 2014
- 4. Issue Frequency: 10 x per year
- Number of Issues Published Annually: 10
 Annual Subscription Price: \$29.95
- 7. Complete Mailing Address of Known Office of Publication: 21027 Crossroads Circle, Waukesha, WI 53187-1612 Contact Person: Robert Kimmel, 262-798-6614
- Contact Person: Robert Kimmer, 202-798-8014
 Complete Mailing Address of Headquarters or General Business Office of Publisher: 21027 Crossroads Circle, Waukesha, WI 53187-1612
- Full Names and Complete Mailing Addresses of Publisher, Editor, and Managing Editor
 Publisher: Kevin P. Keefe, 21027 Crossroads Circle, Waukesha, WI
- Transfer Nevill P. Reete, 21027 Crossroads Circle, Waukesha, WI 53187-1612 Editor: Stephen C. George, 21027 Crossroads Circle, Waukesha, WI 53187-1612
- Managing Editor: Kathi Kube, 21027 Crossroads Circle, Waukesha, WI 53187-1612
- WI 53187-1612

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- Known Bondholders, Mortgagees, and Other Security Holders Owning or Holding
 Percent or More of Total Amount of Bonds, Mortgages, or Other Securities: None
- 12. Tax Status: Has not changed during preceding 12 months
- 13. Publication Title: DISCOVER
- 14. Issue Date for Circulation Data: SEPTEMBER 2014
- 5. Extent and nature of circulation

	Average No. Copies Each Issue During Preceding 12 Months	No. Copies of Single Issue Published Nearest to Filing Date
a. Total Number of Copies	721,350	683,800
 b. Paid Circulation (By Mail and Outside the Mail) 		
 Mailed Outside-County Paid Subscriptions Stated on PS Form 3541 	477,591	482,504
(2) Mailed In-County Paid Subscriptions Stated on PS Form 3541	0	0
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(4) Paid Distribution by Other Classes of Mail Through the USPS (e.g., First-Class Mail*)	0	0
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f. Total Distribution (Sum of 15c and 15e)	525,841	514,254
g. Copies Not Distributed	195,509	169,546
h. Total (Sum of 15f and g)	721,350	683,800
i. Percent Paid (15c divided by 15f times 100)	99.95	99.95

16. Electronic Copy Circulation

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	Average No. Copies Each Issue During Preceding 12 Months	No. Copies of Single Issue Published Nearest to Filing Date
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Total Paid Print Copies (Line 15c) + aid Electronic Copies (Line 16a)	551,888	541,207
Total Print Distribution (Line 15f) + aid Electronic Copies (Line 16a)	552,138	541,457
Percent Paid (Both Print & Electronic opies) (16b divided by 16c x 100)	99.95%	99.95%

- Publication of Statement of Ownership: If the publication is a general publication, publication of this statement is required. Will be printed in the FEBRUARY 2015 issue of this publication.
- Signature and Title of Editor, Publisher, Business Manager, or Owner: Nicole McGuire, vice president consumer marketing.

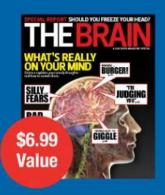
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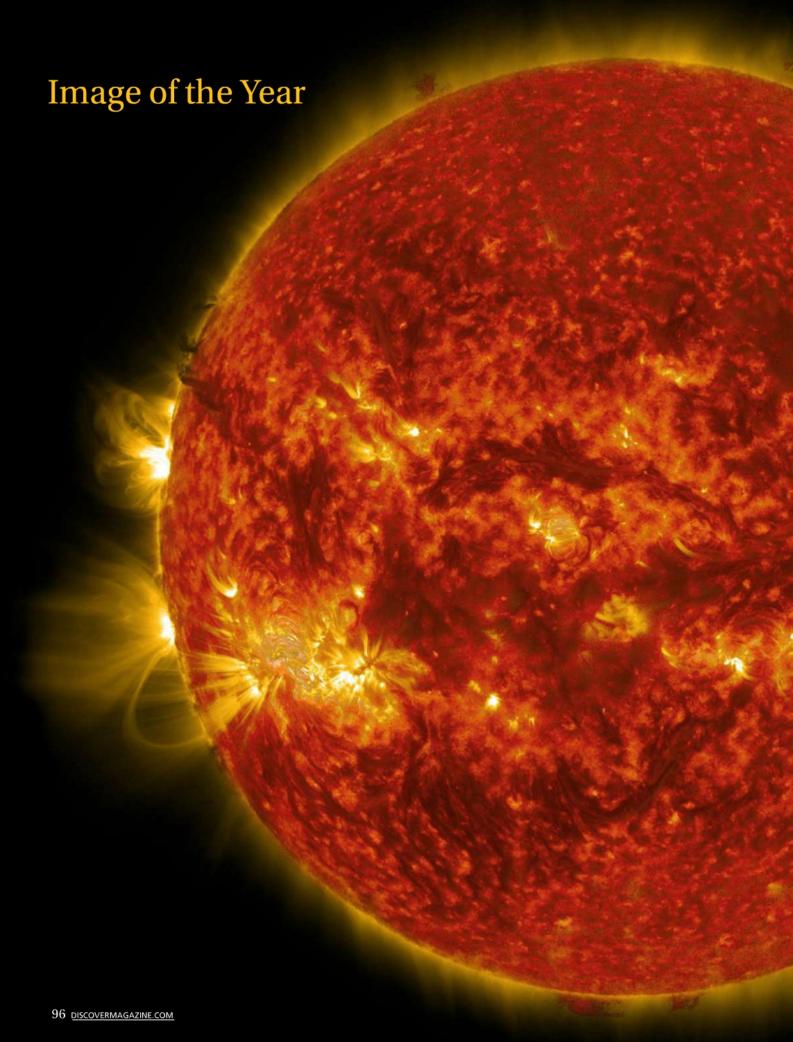
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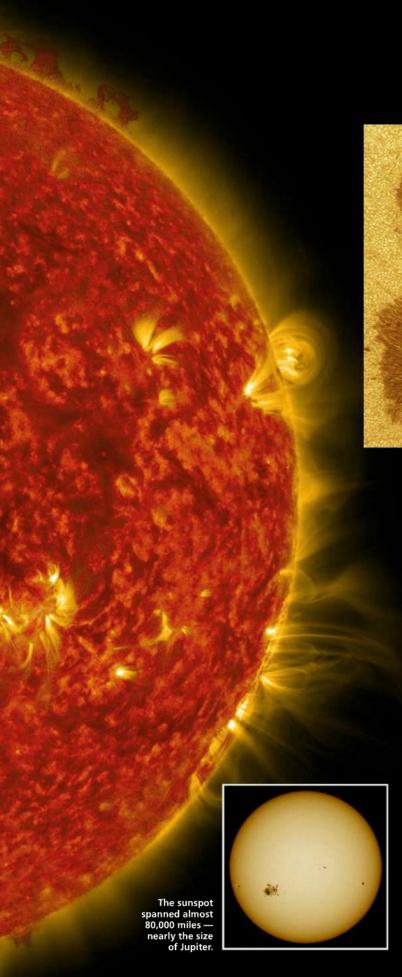




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This telescopic view reveals the sunspot group to be much darker in visible wavelengths. It could even be observed at sunset with the naked eye.

Our Sun Lets Out a Roar

Although the sun's current 11-year cycle of activity is one of the quietest ever recorded, this Oct. 20 image (left) is anything but calm. The composite combines different views of extreme ultraviolet light captured by NASA's space-based Solar Dynamics Observatory. The coronal loops — massive magnetic arches of hot gas — sizzle at 1.8 million degrees Fahrenheit (yellow), while plumes of plasma (red) simmer at a relatively cool 90,000 F.

In October, the area known as active region 12192 (the bright patch on the left side of the main image) spawned the largest sunspot group in 24 years. According to NASA solar scientist C. Alex Young, the region is unusual because it produced fairly large solar flares but not the huge coronal mass ejections that typically occur at the same time, sometimes damaging satellites. —ERNIE MASTROIANNI

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DISCOVER (ISSN 0274-7529, USPS# 555-190) is published monthly, except for combined issues in January/February and July/August. Vol. 36, no. 1. Published by Kalmbach Publishing Co., 21027 Crossroads Circle, P.O. Box 1612, Waukesha, WI 53187-1612. Periodical postage paid at Waukesha, WI, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to DISCOVER, P.O. Box 37807, Boone, IA 50037. Canada Publication Agreement # 40010760, return all undeliverable Canadian addresses to P.O. Box 875, STN A Windsor, ON, N9A 6P2. Back issues available. All rights reserved. Nothing herein contained may be reproduced without written permission of Kalmbach Publishing Co., 21027 Crossroads Circle, P.O. Box 1612, Waukesha, WI 53187-1612. Printed in the U.S.A.



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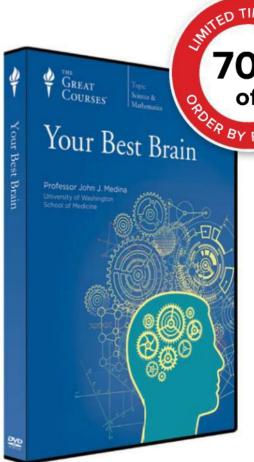
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